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# SUGAR REPORTS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL STABILIZATION AND CONSERVATION SERVICE

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### MARKET REVIEW

Preliminary reports indicate that deliveries were 1,045,000 tons for September. For the first nine months of 1966 deliveries for consumption totaled 7,891,000 tons. In addition, 37,000 tons of constructive deliveries from 1965 were physically delivered during January-February 1966. It is estimated that physical deliveries of 7,928,000 tons during the first three quarters of this year exceed consumption by about 75,000 tons, mainly due to heavy deliveries made during September.

The preliminary report of refiners' stocks at the end of September was a total of 639,000 tons of which about 580,000 tons were quota sugar. There is available to refiners during the fourth quarter approximately the same quantity of quota sugar as the 1,657,000 tons delivered by them during that period last year.

During the fourth quarter of 1965 beet sugar deliveries totaled 731,000 tons of which 31,000 tons were constructive deliveries. Only 656,000 tons of the domestic beet sugar quota remains to be marketed during the last three months of 1966.

The October Crop Production Report of the Department indicated an increase in domestic sugar beet production of 588,000 tons over the September report. Including estimated production in Arizona from their 1966 crop, beet production would be about 21,130,000 tons.

Based on a five year average recovery of sugar the 1966 crop sugar production would be 2,925,000 tons, raw value, and based on the last two year recovery sugar production would total 2,970,000 tons. Depending on sugar recovery, the 1966 crop could exceed last year's by 100,000 to 150,000 tons of sugar.

Cane production in Louisiana showed an increase of 158,000 tons from the September report to a total of 8,348,000 tons of sugarcane. Based on normal recovery sugar production is expected to be 675,000 tons to 700,000 tons as compared to 550,000 tons from the 1965 crop that suffered hurricane damage. Most of the 1966 Louisiana crop will be produced in the calendar year but only 396,000 tons of new crop Louisiana sugar can be marketed under their 1966 quota.

Florida sugarcane production was unchanged at 6,304,000 tons. Based on normal sugar recovery the Florida sugar production should be between 575,000 and 600,000 tons. About 190,000 tons of new crop Florida sugar will be produced during 1966 but only 37,000 tons can be marketed during that calendar year.

The spot price for raw sugar at New York, duty paid, has been 7.15 cents per pound during October through the 17th. The average from January 1 through October 17, 1966 was 6.96 cents or 0.22 cent above the average for a comparable period last year.

The spot price for world raw sugar has been 1.65 cents per pound each day in October through the 17th and has averaged 1.96 cents for the period January 1 - October 17, 1966. For the same period last year the average price was 2.18 cents per pound.

From January 1 through October 17, 1966 the quoted wholesale price for 100 pound bags of refined cane sugar in the Northeast has averaged 10.32 cents per pound or 0.14 cent more than the 1965 average price during the same period.

Wholesale refined sugar prices in 100 pound paper bags as of October 17 were as follows:

	<u>Cane</u>	<u>Beet</u>
	<u>Cents per pound in 100 lb. paper bags</u>	
Northeast	10.45	
Southeast	10.05	
Gulf	10.05	
Eastern beet		9.65
Chicago-West	9.85	9.65
Direct-shipment territory	9.75	9.55
Lower Pacific Coast	9.80	9.80
Northwest - Intermountain	9.70	9.70

Through October 8, 1966 Hawaiian sugar production totaled 1,126,000 tons or 47,000 tons more than last year's production at that time. During the balance of 1965 there were 139,000 tons of sugar produced in Hawaii.

ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS RELATING TO 1966 SUGAR SUPPLIES

The U. S. Department of Agriculture on October 6, 1966 announced that the estimate of total sugar requirements for 1966 is being increased by 50,000 tons to 10,375,000 short tons, raw value.

Deficits are declared for the 3 countries which do not have sugar available to fill increases resulting from this action. The deficit for Nicaragua is prorated to other countries of the Central American Common Market. The deficits for the Republic of the Philippines and for Panama are prorated to Western Hemisphere quota countries able to supply the sugar.

Distribution of refined sugar through September has been well above normal. Accordingly, there has been a continued strong demand for off-shore raw sugar. The additional supplies of readily available raw sugar resulting from this action will meet the requirements of consumers.

Quota increases and revised quotas are shown on page 5.



Production area	Increases in quotas	Basic quotas	Temporary quotas and prorations pursuant to Sec. 202(d) <sup>1/</sup>	Net deficits and deficit prorations	Total quotas and prorations
Short tons, raw value					
Domestic beet area		3,025,000			3,025,000
Mainland cane area		1,100,000			1,100,000
Hawaii		1,200,227			1,200,227*
Puerto Rico		1,140,000		-410,000	730,000*
Virgin Islands		15,000		-5,000	10,000
Total domestic areas		6,480,227			6,065,227
Republic of the Philippines		1,123,305		79,673	1,202,978*
Mexico	9,326	213,821	224,844	45,618	484,283
Dominican Republic	9,413	209,118	219,898	168,226	597,242
Brazil	9,121	209,118	219,898	44,616	473,632
Peru	7,275	166,797	175,395	35,585	377,777
British West Indies	1,761	83,537	73,910	17,770	175,217
Ecuador	1,327	30,427	31,996	6,491	68,914
French West Indies	554	26,279	23,249	5,591	55,119
Argentina	1,123	25,725	27,051	5,489	58,265
Costa Rica	1,531	24,618	27,364	18,870	70,852
Nicaragua		24,618	27,364	-32,982	19,000
Colombia	965	22,129	23,269	4,722	50,120
Guatemala	1,291	20,746	23,060	15,902	59,708
Panama		15,490	16,289	-18,779	13,000*
El Salvador	946	15,214	16,910	11,663	43,787
Haiti	507	11,618	12,217	2,478	26,313
Venezuela	458	10,511	11,053	2,242	23,806
British Honduras	128	6,085	5,384	1,294	12,763
Bolivia	109	2,490	2,618	531	5,639
Australia	1,605	99,581	87,546		187,127
Republic of China	668	41,492	36,477		77,969
India	641	39,832	35,018		74,850
South Africa	472	29,321	25,777		55,098
Fiji Islands	352	21,852	19,212		41,064
Thailand	147	9,128	8,025		17,153
Mauritius	147	9,128	8,025		17,153
Malagasy Republic	75	4,702	4,134		8,836
Swaziland	58	3,596	3,161		6,757
Ireland		5,351			5,351*
Total	50,000	8,985,856	1,389,144	0	10,375,000

<sup>1/</sup> Includes the proration of quotas withheld from Cuba and Southern Rhodesia and the proration of the quota for Honduras to Central American Common Market countries.

\* Direct-consumption limit: Hawaii - 35,482 tons; Puerto Rico - 155,625 tons;  
Republic of Philippines - 59,920 tons; Panama - 3,817 tons;  
and Ireland - 5,351 tons.

OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONSDate announcedNature of action

September 27,  
1966

Announced its determination of "fair and reasonable" wage rates for workers employed in the production, cultivation, and harvesting of sugarcane in Louisiana effective October 10, 1966.

The determination increases the wage rates established by the prior determination 10 cents per hour for all classes of workers employed in the production, cultivation, and harvesting of sugarcane in Louisiana. This increase yields wage minimums ranging from \$1.00 per hour for unskilled workers to \$1.20 per hour for operators of mechanical harvesting and loading equipment.

The provision of the prior determination allowing the payment of reduced minimum wage rates to youths 14 to 16 years of age has been eliminated. (See October 5, 1966 Federal Register).

October 13,  
1966

Announced revised 1966 marketing allotments to domestic beet sugar processors, totaling 56,542,056 hundredweight, refined sugar, equivalent to the quota of 3,025,000 short tons, raw value.

The revised allotments are based on final data which only recently became available. Previous allotments were based in part on estimated data and were limited to 95 percent of the quota.

Today's action also determines deficits of 9,932 short tons, raw value, in allotments of 3 processors and prorates this quantity to all other processors. (See October 21, 1965 Federal Register).



STATISTICAL SERIES IN THIS ISSUEHIGHLIGHTS

1. September 1966 sugar deliveries for continental U.S. consumption 1,045,000 short tons, raw value (preliminary), up about 25,000 tons from August 1966 and up 39,000 tons from September 1965. January-September 1966 deliveries 7,891,000 short tons, raw value (preliminary), up 325,000 tons from January-September 1965. Final data for August 1966 deliveries 1,020,000 short tons, raw value - previously published preliminary as 1,031,000 tons.

2. Primary distributors' stocks October 1, 1966 were 1,065,487 short tons, raw value (preliminary), down 225,000 tons from a year ago, and down 234,000 tons from end August 1966. During September refiners' stocks increased by 2,000 tons, beet processors' stocks decreased by 204,000 tons, mainland cane processors' stocks by 32,000 tons and importers of direct consumption sugar stocks about 1,000 tons.

3. Charges to 1966 quotas through September 30, 1966 were 8,242,243 short tons, raw value, leaving a balance of 2,082,757 tons to be supplied within the 10,325,000 ton total.

4. Regionally, January-August deliveries, 1966 as compared with 1965 were up in all of the 5 regions: the increases by regions were -- West 10.8 percent, New England 5.7 percent, Middle Atlantic 4.3 percent, North Central 2.8 percent and South 2.6 percent.

5. August 1966 distribution of corn sweeteners by corn refiners - the equivalent of 201,000 short tons, raw value, up 50,000 tons from July 1966 and up 12,000 tons from August 1965. Corn sirup distribution August 1966 - 146,000 tons, up 38,000 tons from July 1966 and up 4,000 tons from August 1965. Distribution of dextrose - August 1966 - 55,000 tons, up 12,000 tons from July 1966 and 8,000 tons from August 1965.

Table 1. - Sugar supply and disposition by primary distributors, January-August 1966

(Short tons, raw value)

Item	Beet	Importers	Main-land cane	Refiners		Net total
	proc-essors		proc-essors	Raw	Refined	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SUPPLY						
1. <u>Inventory Jan. 1, 1966</u>	1,714,772	25,327	171,378	513,308 <sup>2/</sup>	223,067 <sup>2/</sup>	2,647,852
2. <u>Production and movement</u>						
a. Received as direct-consumption sugar	0	121,147	0	0	267	121,414
b. Produced from beets or cane	883,197	0	381,211	8,223	967)	825,779 <sup>3/</sup>
Less deliveries to Refiners	0	0	447,819	0	0)	
c. Receipts of raws by refiners	0	0	0	4,702,616 <sup>4/</sup>	0)	-160,271 <sup>5/</sup>
Less raws melted	0	0	0	4,862,887	0)	
d. Refined from raws melted	0	0	0	0	4,817,267	4,817,267
e. Adjustments	-225	-11	-2,914	-7,476	-12,166	-22,792
f. Sub-total	882,972	121,136	-69,522	-159,524	4,806,335	5,581,397
3. <u>Net total supply</u>	2,597,744	146,463	101,856	353,784	5,029,402	8,229,249
DISPOSITION						
4. <u>Distribution for</u>						
a. Quota purposes	2,025,592	106,188	40,195	9,490	4,664,330	6,845,795
b. Export	0	0	0	0	40,173	40,173
c. Livestock feed & alcohol	44	10,922	0	0	32,389	43,355
d. Sub-total	2,025,636	117,110	40,195	9,490	4,736,892	6,929,323
5. <u>Inventory August 31, 1966</u>	572,108	29,353	61,661	344,294 <sup>6/</sup>	292,510 <sup>6/</sup>	1,299,926
6. <u>Total distribution and inventory</u>	2,597,744	146,463	101,856	353,784	5,029,402	8,229,249

<sup>1/</sup> Establishments that acquire no raw sugar from others for refining. Processor-refiners are included with refiners.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes Mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: Raws, 97,460; Refined, 11,064; Total, 108,524.

<sup>3/</sup> Production less deliveries of raw sugar to refiners.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes 444,562 tons received from mainland cane processors.

<sup>5/</sup> Receipts of raw sugar by refiners less melt.

<sup>6/</sup> Includes mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: Raws, 0; Refined, 0; Total, 0.

Table 2.- Distribution of sugar by primary distributors, January-August 1966 and 1965

Item	1966	1965	Change 1965 to 1966
Short tons, raw value			
<u>Continental United States</u>			
Refiners' raw	9,490	9,188	+302
Refiners' refined	<u>4,736,892</u>	<u>4,477,205</u>	<u>+259,687</u>
Sub-total	4,746,382	4,486,393	+259,989
Beet processors' refined	2,025,636	1,971,145	+54,491
Importers' direct consumption	117,110	141,052	-23,942
Mainland sugarcane processors'	<u>40,195</u>	<u>43,886</u>	<u>-3,691</u>
Total	6,929,323	6,642,476	+286,847
For: Export	40,173	59,881	-19,708
Livestock feed	43,355	23,578	+19,777
Continental consumption <sup>1/</sup>	6,845,795	6,559,017	+286,778
Puerto Rico	80,000 <sup>2/</sup>	78,958	+1,042
Hawaii	31,604	33,718	-2,114

<sup>1/</sup> Includes deliveries for United States Military forces at home and abroad. <sup>2/</sup> Estimated

Table 3.- Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States, August 31, 1966 and 1965

Item	1966	1965	Change 1965 to
Short tons, raw value			
Refiners' raw	344,294	420,075	-75,781
Refiners' refined	<u>292,510</u>	<u>275,107</u>	<u>+17,403</u>
Sub-total <sup>1/</sup>	636,804	695,182	-58,378
Beet processors' refined	572,108	858,048	-285,940
Importers' direct consumption	29,353	19,604	+9,749
Mainland sugarcane processors'	<u>61,661</u>	<u>85,208</u>	<u>-23,547</u>
Total	1,299,926	1,658,042	-358,116

<sup>1/</sup> Included mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: 1966 - Raws, 0; Refined, 0; Total, 0; 1965 - Raws-4,391; Refined, 6,518; Total, 10,909.

Table 4.- Distribution of sugar by primary distributors in the continental United States, September and January-September 1966 and 1965

Item	1966 <sup>1/</sup>	1965
	September	Jan.-September
Short tons, raw value		
Refiners	681,345	5,427,727
Beet processors' refined	343,455	2,369,091
Importers' direct consumption	18,691 <sup>2/</sup>	135,801
Mainland sugarcane processors'	<u>2,000</u>	<u>42,195</u>
Total	1,045,491	7,974,814
For: Export	n.a.	40,173
Livestock feed	n.a.	43,355
Continental consumption <sup>3/</sup>	1,045,491	7,891,286

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Estimated. <sup>3/</sup> Includes deliveries for U S military forces at home and abroad.

Table 5.- Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States October 1, 1966 and September 30, 1965

Item	1966 <sup>1/</sup>	1965	Change 1965 to 1966
Short tons, raw value			
Refiners' raw	374,129	337,054	+37,075
Refiners' refined	<u>264,745</u>	<u>210,756</u>	<u>+53,989</u>
Sub-total	638,874	547,810	+91,064
Beet processors' refined	368,040	655,547	-287,507
Importers' direct consumption	28,573	19,395	+9,178
Mainland sugarcane processors'	<u>30,000 <sup>2/</sup></u>	<u>67,796</u>	<u>-37,796</u>
Total	1,065,487	1,290,548	-225,061

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated.

Table 6.- Mainland sugar: Production and quota charges January-August 1966 and 1965

Item	: 1966	: 1965	: Change 1965 to 1966
<u>Short tons, raw value</u>			
<u>Production</u>			
Mainland cane	386,893	393,806	-6,913
Domestic beet	883,197	1,132,962	-249,765
Total	1,270,090	1,526,768	-256,678
<u>Quota charges</u>			
Mainland cane:			
Louisiana sugarcane processors			
For further processing	98,673	71,465	+27,208
For direct-consumption	3,581	6,158	-2,577
Louisiana processor-refiners	54,224	75,111	-20,887
Florida sugarcane processors	447,916	414,749	+33,167
Sub-total	604,394	567,483	+36,911
Beet processors	2,025,592	1,971,142	+54,450
Total	2,629,986	2,538,625	+91,361

Table 7.- Receipts of quota-exempt and over quota sugar included in Table 8.

Purpose	Refiners		Importers		Total	
	: 1966	: 1965	: 1966	: 1965	: 1966	: 1965
<u>Short tons, raw value</u>						
<u>For export</u>						
Belgium	-	79	-	466	-	545
Brazil	17,297	2,878	-	-	17,297	2,878
Colombia	8,232	7,883	-	-	8,232	7,883
Dominican Republic	466	20,391	-	-	466	20,391
French West Indies	-	6,787	-	-	-	6,787
Haiti	-	-	52	-	52	-
Hawaii	675	-	-	-	675	-
Mexico	-	27,301	-	-	-	27,301
Peru	3,289	11,528	129	535	3,418	12,063
Puerto Rico	334	231	-	-	334	231
United Kingdom	-	-	-	149	-	149
Total	30,293	77,078	181	1,150	30,474	78,228
<u>For livestock feed</u>						
Belgium	-	-	-	3,684	-	3,684
Brazil	134	-	-	1,769	134	1,769
Colombia	1,331	103	-	-	1,331	103
Dominican Republic	107	1,337	-	-	107	1,337
France	-	-	-	2,799	-	2,799
Mexico	-	5,102	-	4,068	-	9,170
Peru	5,911	-	117	-	6,028	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	1,070	-	1,070
Total	7,483	6,542	117	13,390	7,600	19,932
<u>For alcohol</u>						
Brazil	-	7,053	-	-	-	7,053
Colombia	16,906	17,161	-	-	16,906	17,161
Dominican Republic	-	4,419	-	-	-	4,419
Mexico	-	71	-	-	-	71
Total	16,906	28,704	-	-	16,906	28,704
<u>In Customs' custody</u>						
Hong Kong	-	-	16	19	16	19
United Kingdom	-	-	-	3,957	-	3,957
Total	-	-	16	3,976	16	3,976
GRAND TOTAL	54,682	112,324	314	18,516	54,996	130,840



Table 8.- Sugar receipts of refiners and importers by source of supply<sup>1/</sup> January-August 1966 and 1965

Source of supply	Raw sugar		Direct consumption sugar		Total	
	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965
Short tons, raw value						
<b>OFFSHORE</b>						
Argentina	35,251	35,828			35,251	35,828
Australia		43,144				43,144
Belgium		1,589		4,342		5,931
Brazil	283,288	146,196		1,778	283,288	147,974
British Honduras	5,962	4,311			5,962	4,311
British West Indies	108,338	86,688			108,338	86,688
China, Republic of	55,157	59,577			55,157	59,577
Colombia	56,648	48,621			56,648	48,621
Costa Rica	53,868	35,939			53,868	35,939
Denmark			10	10	10	10
Dominican Republic	377,461	356,737			377,461	356,737
Ecuador	50,692	34,429			50,692	34,429
El Salvador	27,521	17,741			27,521	17,741
Fiji Islands		14,555				14,555
France		5,791		2,799		8,590
French West Indies	49,837	47,505			49,837	47,505
Guatemala	46,774	36,015			46,774	36,015
Haiti	19,743	17,601	52		19,795	17,601
Hong Kong			10	29	10	29
India	47,061	91,996			47,061	91,996
Ireland			5,320	2,307	5,320	2,307
Japan				1		1
Mexico	378,843	364,607	10	4,081	378,853	368,688
Netherlands			10	10	10	10
Nicaragua	11,179	38,515			11,179	38,515
Panama	10,999	11,154	1,900	3,032	12,899	14,186
Paraguay			10	10	10	10
Peru	268,350	167,101	245	535	268,595	167,636
Philippines	895,510	834,587	7,370	22,212	902,880	856,799
South Africa	20,395	29,246			20,395	29,246
Sweden			8	10	8	10
Thailand	16,118				16,118	
Turkey		1,361				1,361
United Kingdom			10	5,186	10	5,186
Venezuela	22,366	2,651			22,366	2,651
Total foreign	2,841,361	2,533,485	14,955	46,342	2,856,316	2,579,827
<b>Domestic</b>						
Hawaii	904,103	797,181	267 <sup>2/</sup>	2,658 <sup>2/</sup>	904,370	799,839
Puerto Rico	505,355	645,201	106,192	89,660	611,547	734,861
Virgin Islands	5,405	4,282	0	0	5,405	4,282
Sub-total	1,414,863	1,446,664	106,459	92,318	1,521,322	1,538,982
Total all offshore	4,256,224	3,980,149	121,414	138,660	4,377,638	4,118,809
Mainland cane area	452,785	415,890	967 <sup>3/</sup>	0 <sup>3/</sup>	453,752	415,890
Acquired for reprocessing and samples	1,830	1,905	0	0	1,830	1,905
GRAND TOTAL	4,710,839	4,397,944	122,381	138,660	4,833,220	4,536,604

<sup>1/</sup> Includes sugar as detailed in Table 7.<sup>2/</sup> Refined sugar received by refiners.<sup>3/</sup> Refined sugar produced direct from cane by processor - refiner.



Table 9.- Status of 1966 quotas and charges as of September 30, 1966

Source of supply	Quotas and prorations	Total charges to quotas <u>1/2/ 3/</u>	Balances <u>2/</u>
Short tons, raw value			
Domestic beet sugar	3,025,000	2,351,000	674,000
Mainland cane sugar	1,100,000	635,000	465,000
Hawaii	1,200,227	1,036,830	163,397
Puerto Rico	730,000 <sup>4/</sup>	650,718	79,282
Virgin Islands	10,000 <sup>4/</sup>	5,405	4,595
Total domestic	6,065,227	4,678,953	1,386,274
Republic of the Philippines	1,202,978	1,066,201	136,777
Argentina	57,142	40,488	16,654
Australia	185,522	170,945	14,577
Bolivia	5,530	4,629	901
Brazil	464,511	410,525	53,986
British Honduras	12,635	12,635	0
British West Indies	173,456	119,949	53,507
China, Republic of	77,301	58,244	19,057
Colombia	49,155	30,179	18,976
Costa Rica	69,321	53,858	15,463
Dominican Republic	587,829	445,570	142,259
Ecuador	67,587	67,587	0
El Salvador	42,841	38,258	4,583
Fiji Islands	40,712	14,950	25,762
French West Indies	54,565	54,565	0
Guatemala	58,417	46,773	11,644
Haiti	25,806	19,741	6,065
India	74,209	60,324	13,885
Ireland	5,351	5,319	32
Malagasy Republic	8,761		8,761
Mauritius	17,006		17,006
Mexico	474,957	430,842	44,115
Nicaragua	19,000	11,180	7,820
Panama	13,000	12,903	97
Peru	370,502	317,274	53,228
South Africa	54,626	31,694	22,932
Swaziland	6,699	36	6,663
Thailand	17,006	16,119	887
Venezuela	23,348	22,502	846
Total foreign	4,259,773	3,563,290	696,483
Grand total	10,325,000	8,242,243	2,082,757

1/ Domestic beet and mainland cane sugar marketings partly estimated; all other sugar entered or authorized for entry.

2/ Direct-consumption charges and balances: Hawaii, 293 and 35,019; Puerto Rico, 122,598 and 32,277; Philippines, 12,163 and 47,757; Panama, 1,904 and 97; Ireland, 5,319 and 32.

3/ Includes raw sugar for direct consumption: Hawaii, 26; Puerto Rico, 288.

4/ Despite deficits declared, the quota of 1,140,000 for Puerto Rico and 15,000 for Virgin Islands remains available.

Table 10.- Quota-exempt sugar <sup>1/2/</sup> entered under Sections 211(a) and 212(4) September 30, 1966

Country	Sugar under bond for refining:	Reexport	Feed	Alcohol	Total
Short tons, raw value					
Brazil		30,568	11,274		41,842
British Honduras	126				126
Colombia		18,369	1,331	28,891	48,591
Dominican Republic		466	107		573
Ecuador	3,279				3,279
French West Indies	520				520
Haiti		52			52
Mexico		161	3,114		3,275
Peru		4,889	9,495		14,384
South Africa			2,363		2,363
United Kingdom		66	4,644		4,710
Total	3,925	54,571	32,328	28,891	119,715

1/ In addition a total of 204 tons were entered under provisions of Sec. 212; first 10 tons 88 and liquid sugar in small containers 116. In addition to quantities shown, there is in Custom's custody-Hong Kong, 16 tons; United Kingdom - 398. 2/ In addition, the following raw sugar was brought in for refining and subsequent return to the country of origin: Hawaii 675; Puerto Rico 334.

Table 11. - Primary distribution of sugar, continental United States, by States, August 1966

State and region	Cane sugar refiners	Beet sugar processors	Importers of direct- consumption sugar	Mainland cane sugar mills	Total
Hundredweights <sup>1/</sup>					
<u>New England</u>					
Connecticut	126,139	801	886	200	128,026
Maine	56,159		900		57,059
Massachusetts	439,420		26,380	500	466,300
New Hampshire	38,464				38,464
Rhode Island	47,034		1,045		48,079
Vermont	23,405		80		23,485
Sub-total	730,621	801	29,291	700	761,413
<u>Mid-Atlantic</u>					
New Jersey	859,618	1,000	72,323	300	933,241
New York	1,274,966	42,075	94,408		1,411,449
Pennsylvania	1,055,709	39,080	51,321		1,146,110
Sub-total	3,190,293	82,155	218,052	300	3,490,800
<u>North Central</u>					
Illinois	799,383	1,209,642		330	2,009,355
Indiana	382,846	198,084			580,930
Iowa	65,701	184,571			250,272
Kansas	33,081	97,160			130,241
Michigan	289,374	289,213			578,587
Minnesota	45,341	231,517			276,858
Missouri	233,342	194,345		1,000	428,687
Nebraska	16,940	133,494			150,434
North Dakota	281	38,185			38,466
Ohio	652,087	162,050			814,137
South Dakota	1,429	39,090			40,519
Wisconsin	138,854	291,404			430,258
Sub-total	2,658,659	3,068,755		1,330	5,728,744
<u>Southern</u>					
Alabama	235,496				235,496
Arkansas	101,068	11,160			112,228
Delaware	172,427		560		172,987
District of Columbia	28,609		2,300		30,909
Florida	272,294			54,861	327,155
Georgia	563,727			2,780	566,507
Kentucky	201,699	5,000			206,699
Louisiana	407,377			601	407,978
Maryland	423,079		23,233		446,312
Mississippi	131,033				131,033
North Carolina	384,792		1,825	400	387,017
Oklahoma	102,892	42,164			145,056
South Carolina	155,165	1			155,166
Tennessee	330,778				330,778
Texas	719,281	208,451		100	927,832
Virginia	240,400		13,132		253,532
West Virginia	74,223	1,600	240		76,063
Sub-total	4,544,340	268,376	41,290	58,742	4,912,748
<u>Western</u>					
Alaska	3,395	2,752			6,147
Arizona	30,565	28,087			58,652
California	1,089,806	2,170,092	44,800		3,304,698
Colorado	6,674	141,852			148,526
Idaho	4,855	43,451			38,596
Montana	2,212	40,848			43,060
Nevada	7,974	5,153			13,127
New Mexico	12,055	21,642			33,697
Oregon	69,369	142,449			211,818
Utah	8,686	88,072			96,758
Washington	64,067	203,895			267,962
Wyoming	94	8,229			8,323
Sub-total	1,290,042	2,896,522	44,800		4,231,364
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>12,413,955</b>	<b>6,316,609</b>	<b>333,433</b>	<b>61,072</b>	<b>19,125,069</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

Table 12. - Primary distribution of sugar, continental United States, by States, January-August 1966

State and region	Cane sugar refiners	Beet sugar processors	Importers of direct- consumption sugar	Mainland cane sugar mills	Total
Hundredweights $\frac{1}{2}$					
<b>New England</b>					
Connecticut	874,560	1,201	8,151	700	884,612
Maine	381,638		5,100		386,738
Massachusetts	3,282,581	23,128	123,547	2,000	3,431,256
New Hampshire	255,293		300		255,593
Rhode Island	296,084	3,200	7,100		306,384
Vermont	165,657		200		165,857
Sub-total	5,255,813	27,529	144,398	2,700	5,430,440
<b>Mid-Atlantic</b>					
New Jersey	5,633,514	17,270	486,996	1,400	6,139,180
New York	9,857,110	253,086	654,555		10,764,751
Pennsylvania	8,111,885	225,586	329,346		8,666,817
Sub-total	23,602,509	495,942	1,470,897	1,400	25,570,748
<b>North Central</b>					
Illinois	5,466,627	8,778,420		28,750	14,273,797
Indiana	2,470,724	1,192,582			3,663,306
Iowa	449,550	1,145,785			1,595,335
Kansas	313,709	653,381		1,300	968,390
Michigan	2,261,276	2,276,300			4,537,576
Minnesota	320,020	1,577,531		4,000	1,901,551
Missouri	1,929,435	1,410,689		6,055	3,346,179
Nebraska	137,494	962,900		2,000	1,102,394
North Dakota	1,858	233,895			235,753
Ohio	4,881,616	1,214,044	1,500	2	6,097,162
South Dakota	16,701	265,452			282,153
Wisconsin	894,361	1,781,344			2,675,705
Sub-total	19,143,371	21,492,323	1,500	42,107	40,679,301
<b>Southern</b>					
Alabama	1,840,029			2,000	1,842,029
Arkansas	761,377	91,741			853,118
Delaware	1,231,242		2,920		1,234,162
District of Columbia	215,729		16,908		232,637
Florida	2,196,877		2,390	673,448	2,872,715
Georgia	4,191,972			11,710	4,203,682
Kentucky	1,519,625	41,000			1,560,625
Louisiana	2,741,747		150	13,832	2,755,729
Maryland	3,023,468	1,600	195,116		3,220,184
Mississippi	1,008,439		250	1,935	1,010,624
North Carolina	2,791,188		12,865	1,200	2,805,253
Oklahoma	766,320	295,295			1,061,615
South Carolina	1,203,157	514			1,203,671
Tennessee	2,579,420			750	2,580,170
Texas	4,890,248	1,470,674		1,786	6,362,708
Virginia	1,908,458	2	56,518		1,964,978
West Virginia	514,296	15,928	1,170		531,394
Sub-total	33,383,592	1,916,754	288,287	706,661	36,295,294
<b>Western</b>					
Alaska	23,874	21,934			45,808
Arizona	249,021	224,152			473,173
California	5,037,000	9,407,579	78,400	900	14,523,879
Colorado	62,022	882,697			944,719
Idaho	36,338	211,830			248,168
Montana	16,928	226,088			243,016
Nevada	46,747	32,872			79,619
New Mexico	61,385	133,106			194,491
Oregon	414,625	1,062,607			1,477,232
Utah	66,711	461,417		300	528,428
Washington	471,163	1,216,963			1,688,126
Wyoming	1,830	53,434			55,264
Sub-total	6,487,644	13,934,679	78,400	1,200	20,501,923
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>87,872,929</b>	<b>37,867,227</b>	<b>1,983,482</b>	<b>754,068</b>	<b>128,477,706</b>

1/ Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

Table 13. - Primary distribution of sugar, continental United States, by states, January-August 1966 and 1965

State and Region	Cane sugar		Beet		Total all	
	refiners		processors		Primary Distributors <sup>1/</sup>	
	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965
Thousands of hundredweights <sup>2/</sup>						
<b>New England</b>						
Connecticut	874	801	1	1	885	808
Maine	382	374			387	385
Massachusetts	3,283	3,130	23		3,431	3,239
New Hampshire	255	245			256	245
Rhode Island	296	283	3		306	304
Vermont	166	159			166	159
Sub-total	5,256	4,992	27	1	5,431	5,140
<b>Mid-Atlantic</b>						
New Jersey	5,634	5,092	17	39	6,139	5,630
New York	9,857	9,787	253	239	10,765	10,672
Pennsylvania	8,112	7,512	226	242	8,667	8,217
Sub-total	23,603	22,391	496	520	25,571	24,519
<b>North Central</b>						
Illinois	5,467	5,160	8,779	8,700	14,274	13,908
Indiana	2,471	2,608	1,192	1,141	3,663	3,750
Iowa	449	340	1,146	1,210	1,595	1,550
Kansas	314	320	653	595	968	918
Michigan	2,261	1,927	2,276	2,630	4,538	4,557
Minnesota	320	310	1,578	1,448	1,902	1,761
Missouri	1,929	1,744	1,411	1,510	3,346	3,261
Nebraska	137	77	963	937	1,102	1,018
North Dakota	2	3	234	243	236	246
Ohio	4,882	4,218	1,214	1,528	6,097	5,756
South Dakota	17	16	265	255	282	271
Wisconsin	894	801	1,781	1,756	2,676	2,557
Sub-total	19,143	17,524	21,492	21,953	40,679	39,553
<b>Southern</b>						
Alabama	1,840	1,843			1,842	1,852
Arkansas	761	725	92	98	853	826
Delaware	1,231	1,291			1,234	1,302
District of Columbia	216	209			233	227
Florida	2,197	1,917			2,873	2,690
Georgia	4,192	3,966			4,204	3,971
Kentucky	1,520	1,609	41	57	1,561	1,671
Louisiana	2,742	2,386		1	2,756	2,399
Maryland	3,024	2,866	1	2	3,220	3,121
Mississippi	1,008	1,025			1,010	1,032
North Carolina	2,791	2,796			2,805	2,821
Oklahoma	766	747	295	282	1,061	1,029
South Carolina	1,203	1,219	1		1,204	1,219
Tennessee	2,579	2,570			2,580	2,572
Texas	4,890	4,752	1,471	1,350	6,363	6,102
Virginia	1,909	1,861	*		1,965	2,003
West Virginia	514	540	16	9	531	555
Sub-total	33,383	32,322	1,917	1,799	36,295	35,392
<b>Western</b>						
Alaska	24	14	22	25	46	39
Arizona	249	266	224	180	473	446
California	5,037	4,479	9,408	8,494	14,524	13,002
Colorado	62	68	883	833	945	901
Idaho	36	35	212	205	248	240
Montana	17	20	226	220	243	240
Nevada	47	47	33	38	80	85
New Mexico	61	57	133	117	194	174
Oregon	415	404	1,062	908	1,477	1,319
Utah	67	53	462	407	529	460
Washington	471	441	1,217	1,091	1,688	1,537
Wyoming	2	2	53	58	55	60
Sub-total	6,488	5,886	13,935	12,576	20,502	18,503
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>87,873</b>	<b>83,115</b>	<b>37,867</b>	<b>36,849</b>	<b>128,478</b>	<b>123,107</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes deliveries by importers of direct-consumption sugar and mainland cane sugar mills.<sup>2/</sup> Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

\* Less than 500 hundredweights.



Table 14.- Sugar prices

Year and month	: Raw cane sugar-spot price :			: Quota :			: Refined beet sugar - quoted :		
	: Domestic :			: premium :			: wholesale (gross) 4/ :		
	: sugar at N.Y. :			: and 3/ :			: Eastern :		
	: duty paid 1/ :			: sugar 2/ :			: discount 3/ :		
Cents per pound									
1961-65-Monthly average	6.92	4.48	+1.52	9.31	9.28	9.54			
1964 Monthly average	6.90	5.87	+0.11	9.38	9.38	9.85			
1965 Monthly average	6.75	2.12	+3.68	9.15	9.15	9.24			
<u>1965</u>									
October	6.82	2.03	+3.83	9.15	9.15	9.25			
November	6.80	1.81	+4.03	9.15	9.15	9.25			
December	6.75	1.96	+3.83	9.15	9.15	9.25			
<u>1966</u>									
January	6.88	2.47	+3.45	9.15	9.15	9.25			
February	6.92	2.25	+3.71	9.31	9.31	9.41			
March	6.84	2.17	+3.71	9.41	9.41	9.55			
April	6.89	2.09	+3.84	9.35	9.35	9.40			
May	6.90	2.09	+3.85	9.35	9.35	9.40			
June	6.92	1.72	+4.24	9.35	9.35	9.40			
July	7.00	1.78	+4.26	9.35	9.35	9.40			
August	7.05	1.69	+4.40	9.35	9.35	9.40			
September	7.11	1.55	+4.60	9.35	9.35	9.67			
Last 12-month average	6.91	1.97	+3.98	9.28	9.28	9.39			
Year and month	: Refined cane sugar, - quoted wholesale (gross) 4/ :						: Retail :		U.S. average
	: North : South : Gulf : Chicago- : Pacific :						: U.S. :		
	: East : East : Gulf : West : Coast :						: average :		
Cents per pound									
1961-65 Monthly average	10.37	9.86	9.76	9.55	9.54	12.33			
1964 Monthly average	10.68	9.90	9.82	9.58	9.85	12.81			
1965 Monthly average	10.22	9.53	9.44	9.35	9.24	11.80			
<u>1965</u>									
October	10.34	9.64	9.54	9.35	9.25	11.82			
November	10.35	9.65	9.55	9.35	9.25	11.80			
December	10.35	9.65	9.55	9.35	9.25	11.86			
<u>1966</u>									
January	10.35	9.65	9.55	9.35	9.25	11.88			
February	10.43	9.73	9.68	9.51	9.41	11.88			
March	10.38	9.80	9.80	9.61	9.55	11.94			
April	10.20	9.80	9.80	9.55	9.40	12.00			
May	10.20	9.80	9.80	9.55	9.40	12.02			
June	10.20	9.80	9.80	9.55	9.40	12.00			
July	10.28	9.88	9.88	9.55	9.40	12.02			
August	10.35	9.95	9.95	9.55	9.40	12.06			
September	10.42	10.02	10.02	9.55	9.67				
Last 12-month average	10.32	9.78	9.74	9.48	9.39				

1/ Spot prices are for bulk sugar under Contract No. 7, the terms of which are duty paid or duty free, full duty rate .625 cent per pound.

2/ Spot prices are those under No. 8 Contract which is for bagged f.o.b. and stowed at Greater Caribbean ports (including Brazil).

3/ The No. 7 "Domestic Bulk" Contract has been adjusted by deducting duty (.625¢), computed freight from the Greater Caribbean ports (including Brazil), insurance and unloading charges and adding the bag allowance (currently .055¢) before calculating the differential from No. 8 "World" Contract spot prices.

4/ These are basis prices in 100-pound paper bags, NOT delivered prices. To obtain delivered prices add "Freight Prepays" and deduct discounts and allowances. For illustrations see Sugar Reports 81, January 1959, pages 5 to 9.



Table 15.-Wholesale prices of sugar, corn sirup and dextrose

Period	Refined	Dextrose	Corn sirup	Dextrose	Corn sirup				
	sugar	New York 2/	New York 3/	relative to	relative to				
	wholesale			refined sugar	refined sugar				
	North-	Quoted	Dry	Quoted	Dry	Quoted	Dry	Quoted	Dry
	east 1/		basis 4/		basis 4/		basis		basis
Cents per pound									
1952	8.62	7.29	7.92	7.37	9.18	85	92	85	106
1953	8.72	7.35	7.99	7.32	9.12	84	92	84	105
1954	8.72	7.32	7.96	7.32	9.12	84	91	84	105
1955	8.59	7.22	7.85	7.25	9.03	84	91	84	105
1956	8.77	7.28	7.91	7.15	8.90	83	90	82	101
Average									
1952-56	8.68	7.29	7.93	7.28	9.07	84	91	84	104
1957	9.15	7.65	8.32	7.36	9.17	84	91	80	100
1958	9.27	7.66	8.33	7.37	9.18	83	90	80	99
1959	9.33	7.48	8.13	7.31	9.10	80	87	78	98
1960	9.43	7.48	8.13	7.32	9.12	79	86	78	97
1961	9.40	7.45	8.10	7.23	9.00	79	86	77	96
Average									
1957-61	9.32	7.54	8.20	7.32	9.11	81	88	79	98
1962	9.60	7.40	8.04	7.01	8.73	77	84	73	91
1963	11.94	8.37	9.10	7.38	9.19	70	76	62	77
1964	10.68	8.14	8.85	6.71	8.36	76	83	63	78
1965	10.22	8.00	8.70	6.64	8.27	78	85	65	81
Average									
1962-65	10.61	7.98	8.67	6.94	8.64	75	82	66	82
1965									
October	10.34	8.14	8.85	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81
November	10.35	8.18	8.89	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81
December	10.35	8.18	8.89	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81
1966									
January	10.35	8.18	8.89	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81
February	10.43	8.24	8.96	6.70	8.34	79	86	64	80
March	10.38	8.24	8.96	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	80
April	10.20	8.06	8.76	6.70	8.34	79	86	66	82
May	10.20	8.06	8.76	6.70	8.34	79	86	66	82
June	10.20	8.06	8.76	6.70	8.34	79	86	66	82
July	10.28	8.11	8.82	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81
August	10.35	8.18	8.89	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81
September	10.42	8.18	8.89	6.70	8.34	79	85	64	80
Last 12-month average									
through Sept.	10.32	8.15	8.86	6.70	8.34	79	86	65	81

1/ Gross basis price in 100 pound bags subject to a 2 percent cash discount.

2/ Hydrate, commercial bags less than carlots, ex whse., N.Y. 100 lbs. Beginning April 1964 price is for 600 bag carload f.o.b.N.Y.

3/ In drums, price in carload lots, except from February 1962 to April 1964 for less than carload lots. Beginning April 1964, price is for tank cars f.o.b. New York, per cwt. Quoted as 42 percent unmixed, except beginning March 1956, quoted as 43 percent unmixed.

4/ Assumes price is for 92 percent solids for dextrose and 80.3 percent solids for corn sirup. Thus dry basis price is quoted price divided by 0.92 for dextrose and 0.803 for corn sirup.

Table 16. Refined sugar production and month-end stocks and distribution of corn sweeteners by primary distributors for consumption in the continental United States

Year and month	Production		Month-end stocks 1/		Distribution 2/		
	Cane	Beet	Cane	Beet	Corn	Dextrose	Total
	sugar refiners:	processors	sugar refiners	processors	sirup		sirup and dextrose
1,000 short tons, raw value							
1961-65 monthly average	566	232	282	1,014	94	39	133
1964 monthly average	548	281	321	1,038	104	42	146
1965 monthly average	568	254	252	1,361	106	42	148
<u>1965</u>							
October	593	548	231	969	111	43	154
November	551	660	238	1,412	107	41	148
December	545	583	223	1,715	93	41	134
<u>1966</u>							
January	522	335	253	1,883	90	36	126
February	510	96	235	1,740	87	38	125
March	624	87	292	1,580	136	46	182
April	543	124	310	1,508	87 <sup>3/</sup>	42	129 <sup>3/</sup>
May	605	91	325	1,365	93	46	139
June	661	42	313	1,127	108	46	154
July	652	48	267	850	108	43	151
August	700	60	293	572	146	55	201
September <sup>4/</sup>	653	139	265	368			
Last 12-month average	597	234	270	1,257			

1/ Includes over-quota and quota exempt.

2/ Shipments by corn refiners' (members of the Corn Industries Research Foundation, Inc.) converted to a short ton, raw value, basis in FPA, ASCS, USDA.

3/ Revised

4/ Preliminary



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service  
Washington D.C. 20250  
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POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
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